

RAHYM HASANOW

ŞEKILLENDİRİŞ SUNGATY

1-nji SYNP ÜÇİN DERSLIK

Gaýtadan işlenen 17-nji neşir

Özbegistan Respublikasynyň Halk bilimi ministrligi
tarapyndan neşire hödürülenen



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Daşkent – 2019

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T. Mansurow – Daşkent welaýatynyň Çinaz tümenindäki 40-njy mekdebiň mugallymy.

Z. Haşimowa – Daşkent şäheriniň Almazar tümenindäki 16-njy mekdebiň mugallymy.



– ýumuşlar.



– öý işi.



– ders gutardy.

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ŞEKILLENDİRİŞ SUNGATYNYŇ GÖRNÜŞLERİ

Žiwopis



R. Hudaýbergenow. **Sijjakda güýz**



Pawel Benkow. **Dutarçy gyz**



Bagtyýar Olimhanow. **Natýurmort**

Heýkeltaraşlyk



R. Mirtojiýew. Mürze Ulugbek

Grafika



Wladimir Parşin.
Salam

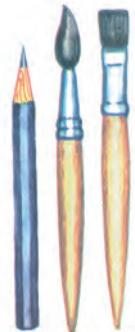
Syýahat



Kutlug Başarow.
Kemandan ok atmak

SURATKEŞIŇ İŞ GURALLARY

Galam we çotgalar



Akwarel reňkler



Bozguç

Suw gaby

Reňkli galamlar



Palitra



Guaş boýaglary

İş ýerini guramak



ÇİZYKLAR WE ŞEKİLLER



Bu suratlar şekillerden düzülen.

Teswirler we şekiller



Tegelek



Dörtburçluk

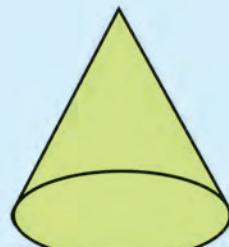


Kwadrat

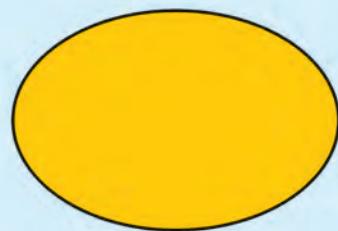


Üçburçluk

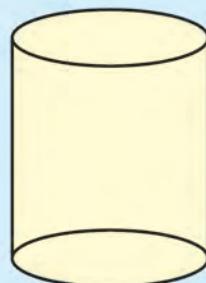
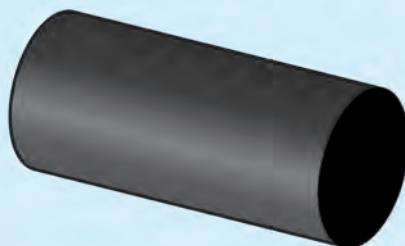
Teswirler we şekiller



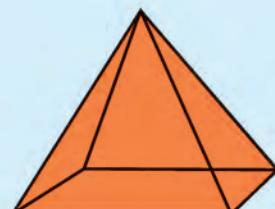
Konus



Owal



Silindr

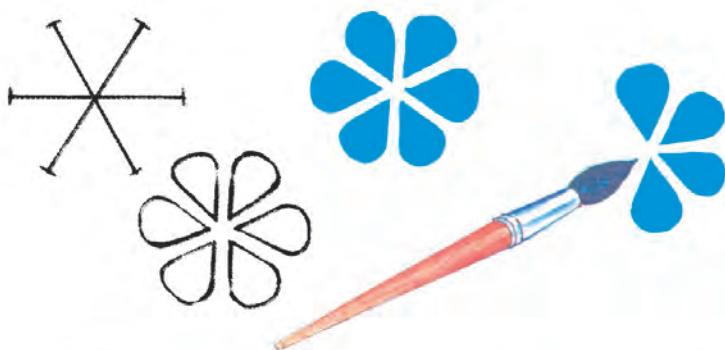
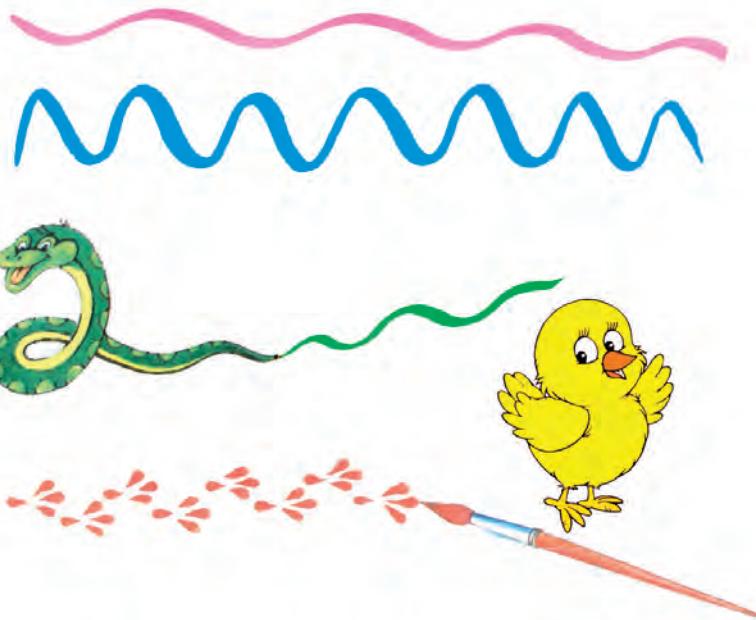


Piramida



Şekilleriň atlaryny öwrenýäris.

Tolkun şekilli çyzyklar we şekiller



BOÝAGLAR WE REŇKLER

Akwarel we guaş boýaglar



Reňkler



Sary



Gyzyl



Mämişi



Gök



Yaşyl



Ak



Gara



Kül reňk



Gyrmazy



Melewşe

Esasy reňkler

Gyzyl

Sary



Esasy reňklerden başga reňkleri
almak



Ýaşyl



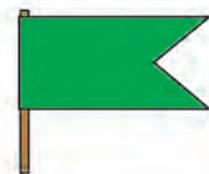
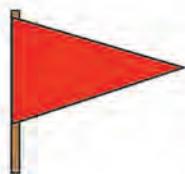
Açyk sary



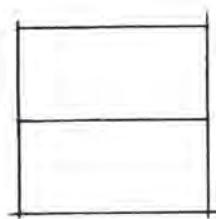
Melewše



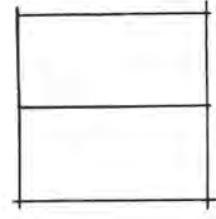
BAÝDAJYGYŇ SURATYNY ÇEKMEK



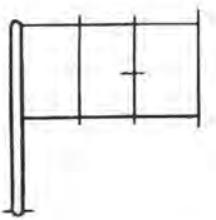
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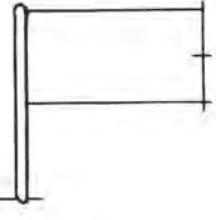
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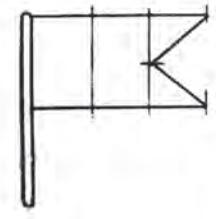
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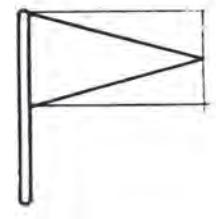
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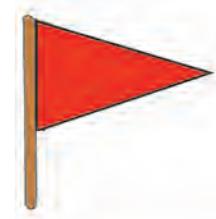
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4



4

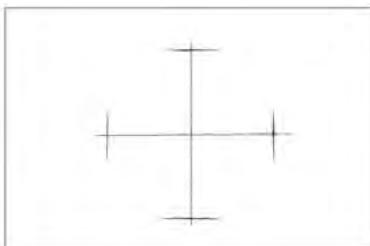


SAGADYŇ SURATYNY ÇEKMEK

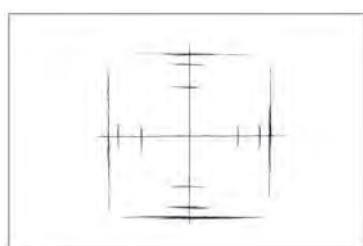
Sagatlar her hili şekilde bolýar.



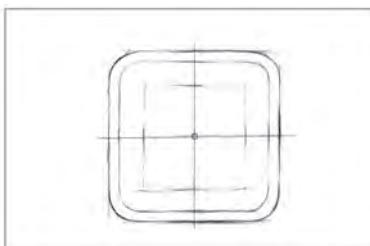
Sagadyň suraty şeýle çekilýär.



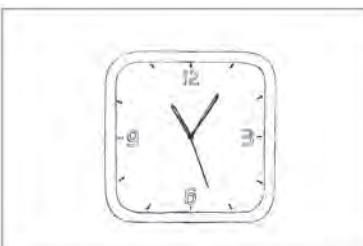
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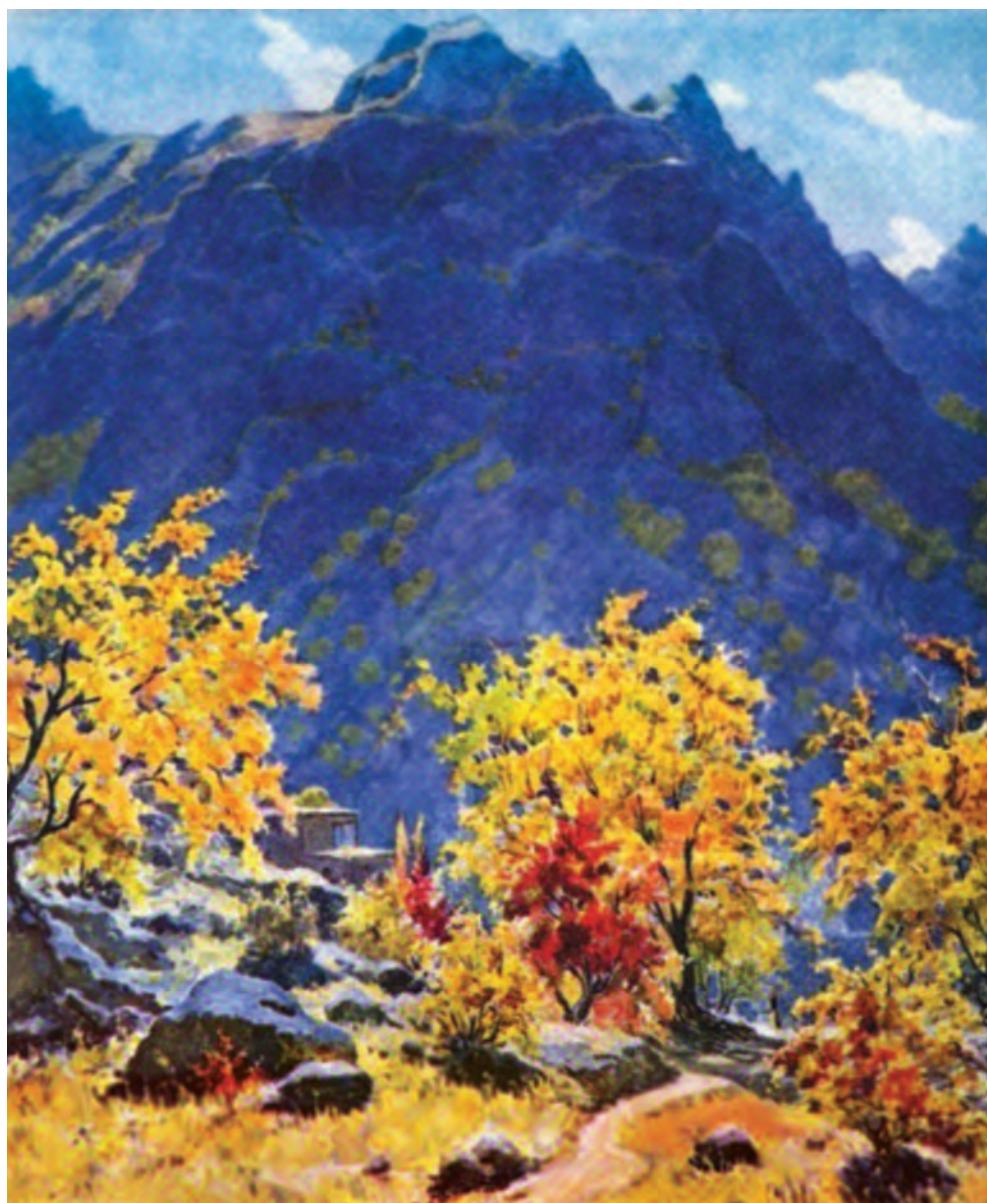
3



4



GÜZ PASLYNY AŇMAK



N. Karahan. Altyn güz



Abduwali Möminow. **Peýzaž**



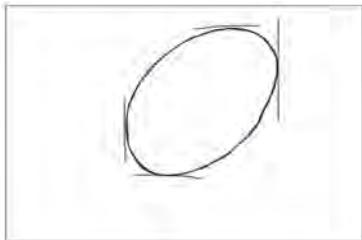
W. Polenow. **Altyn güyz**

DARAGTYŇ ŶAPRAKLARYNYŇ SURATYNY ÇEKMEK

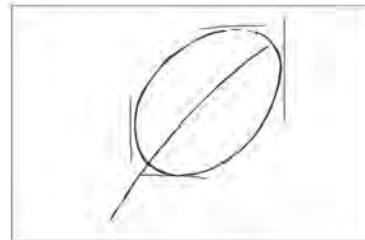


Ŷapralaryň şekilleri we reňkleri
her hili bolýar.

Ýapragyň suraty şeýle çekilýär:



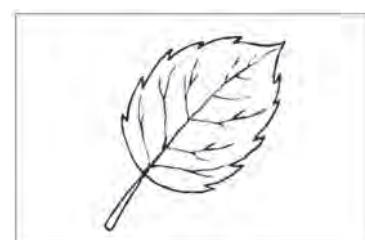
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2

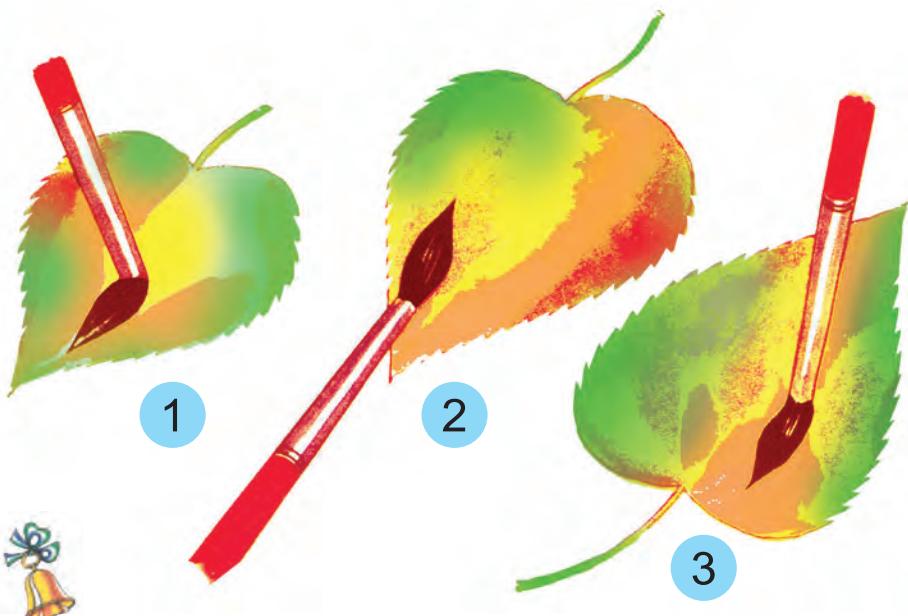


3



4

Ýapragyň suraty şeýle reňklenýär:



ALMANYŇ WE HURMANYŇ SURATYNY ÇEKMEK

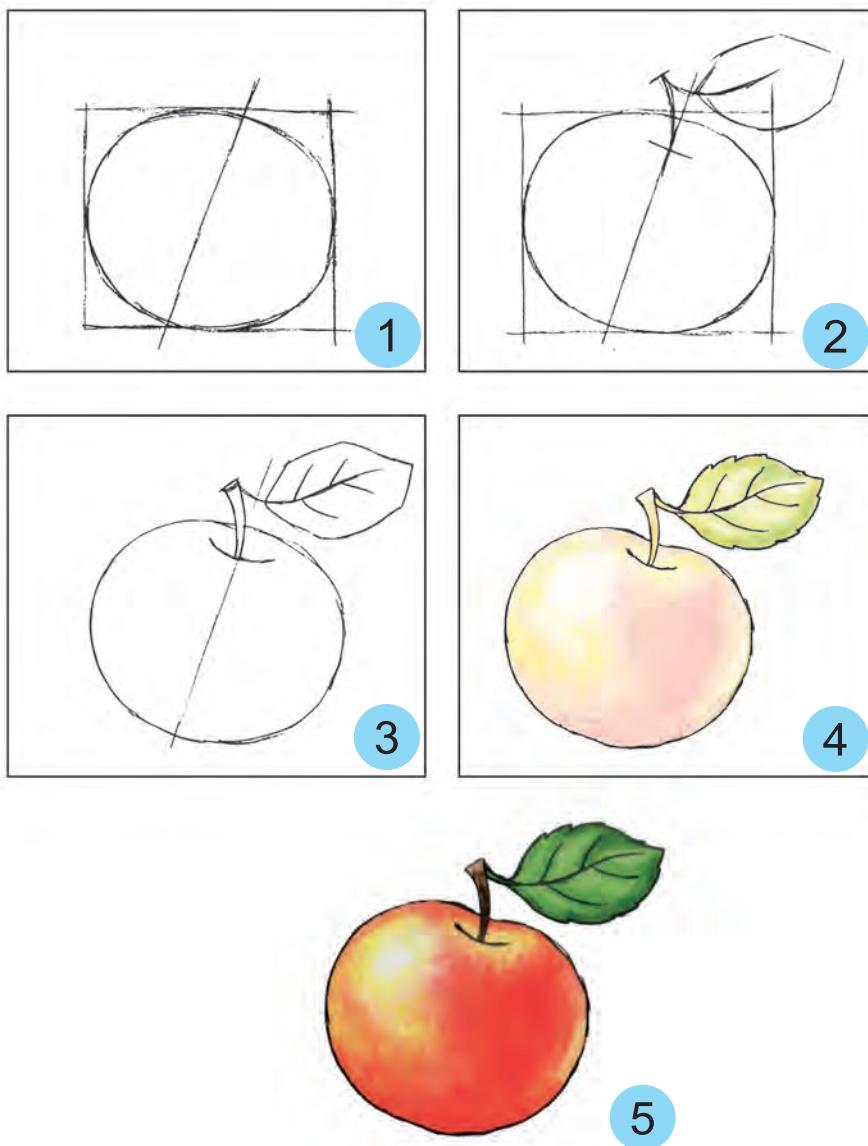


Alma



Hurma

Almanyň suraty şeýle
çekilýär we reňklenýär



«ALTYN GÜÝZ» TEMASYNDA SURAT ÇEKMEK



Irki güýz



Orta güýz

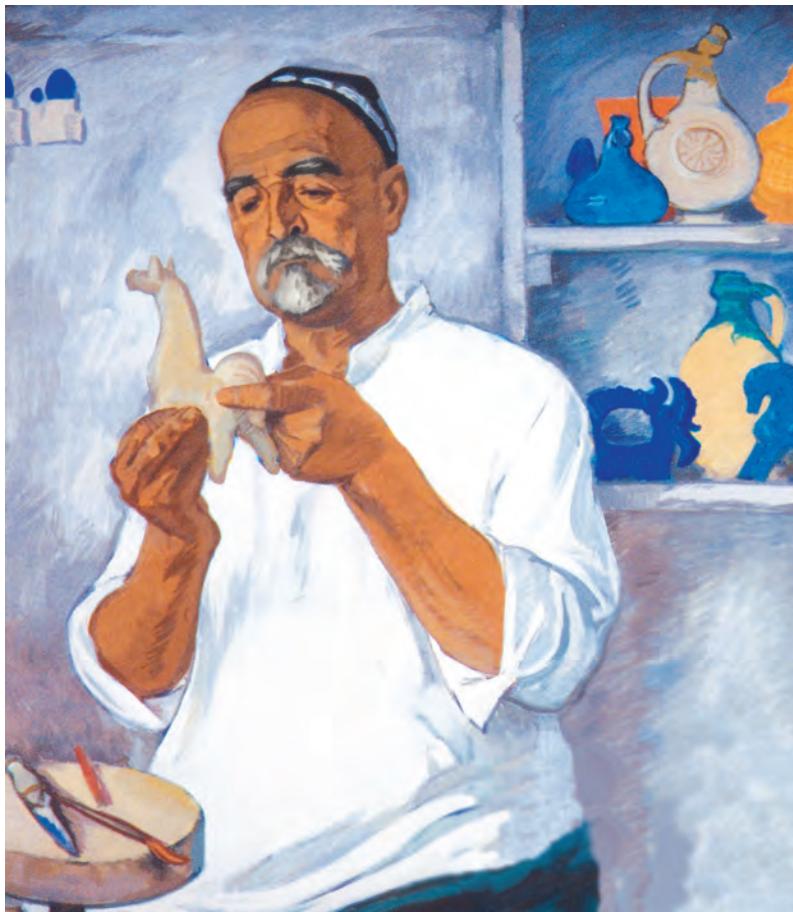


Giçki güýz



ŞEKİLLENDİRİŞ SUNGATYNDÀ HEÝKEL İŞLEMEĞIŇ SYRLARY





Georgiy Ulko. Ussa Umakul Jorakulow



Ussanyň işlerinden nusgalar.



Hünärmentçilik işlerinden nusgalar

Oýnawaç heýkeljik aşakdaky ýaly
ýasalýar:

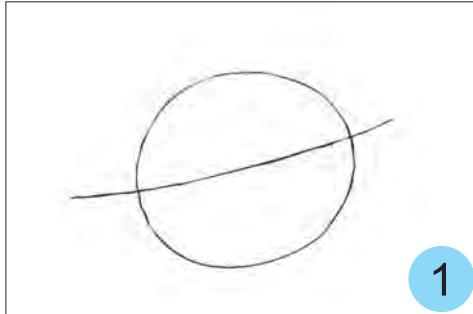


AKWARIUMDAKY BALYKLARYŇ SURATYNÝ ÇEKMEK

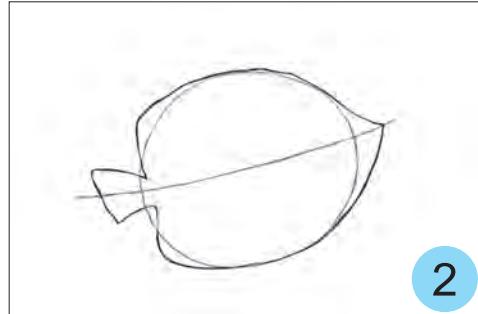


Balyklar gurluşy we reňki taýdan
dürlüçe bolýarlar.

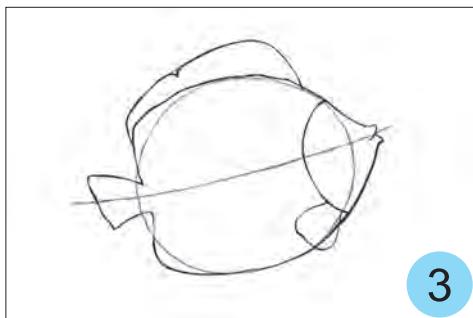
Balygyň suraty şeýle çekilýär:



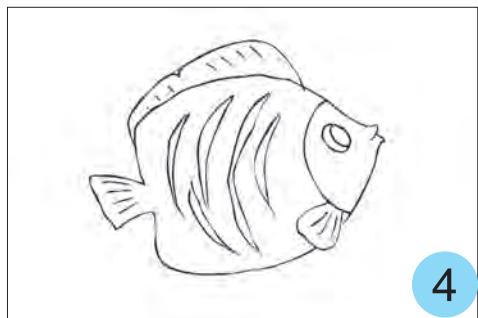
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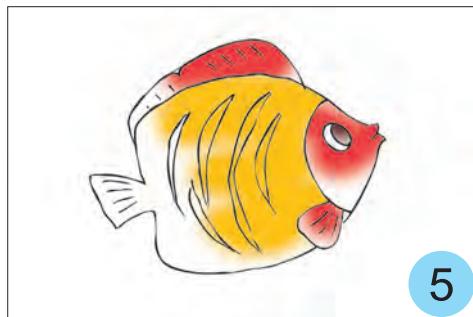
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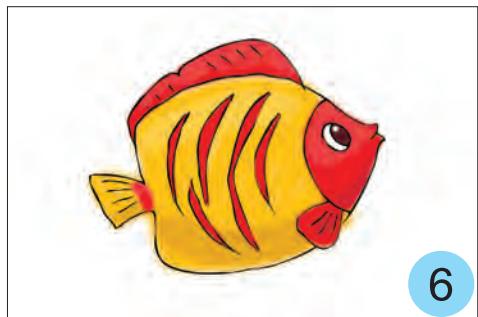
3



4



5



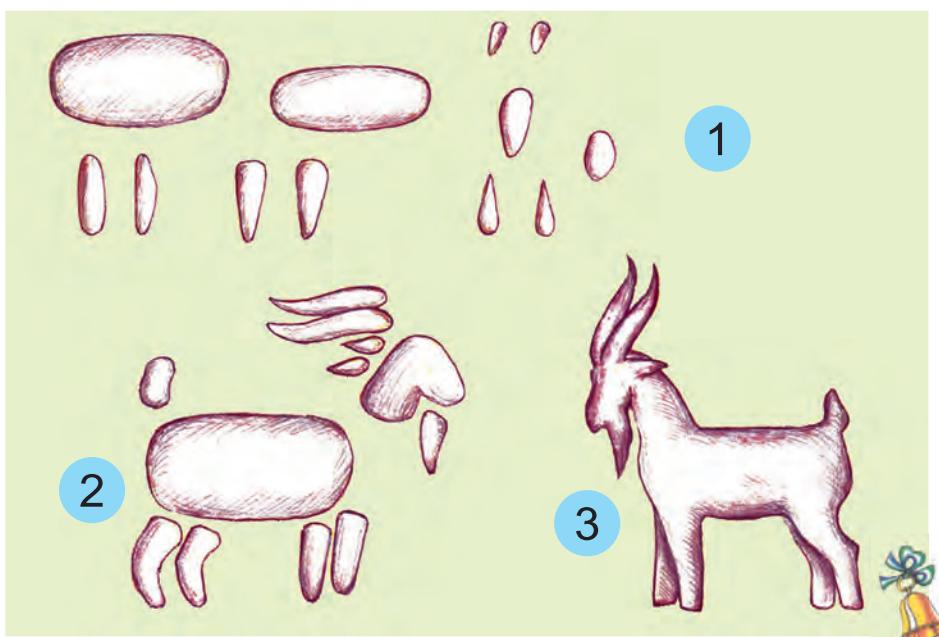
6



«IKI GEÇİ» ERTEKISI ESASYNDA HEÝKEL İŞLEMEK



Geçiniň heýkeli şeýle ýasalýar:

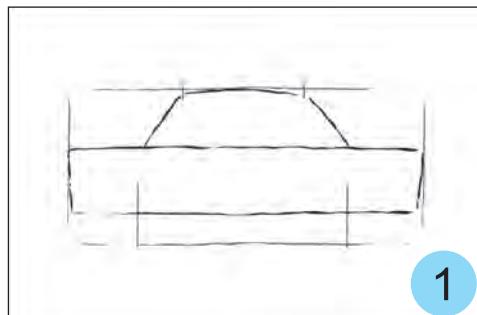


AWTOMAŞYNYŇ SURATYNY ÇEKMEK

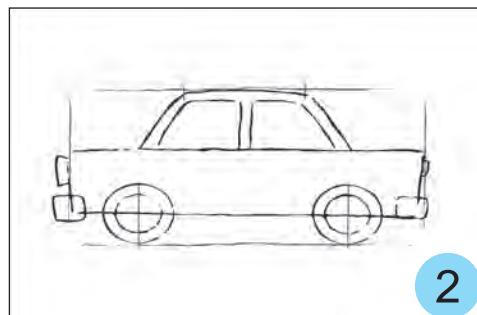


**Maşynlaryň şekillerine we reňklerine
üns beriň, atlaryny aýdyň.**

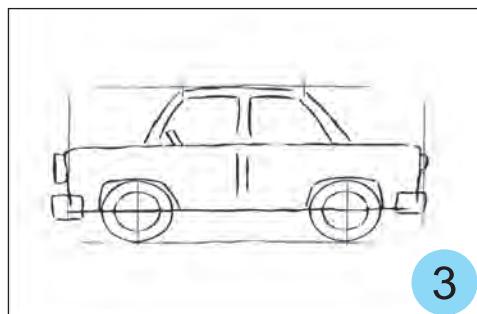
Awtomaşynyň suraty aşakdaky ýaly
çekilýär we reňklenýär:



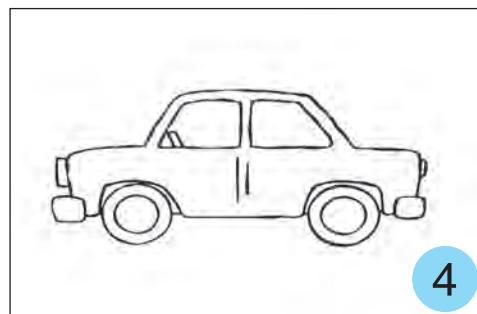
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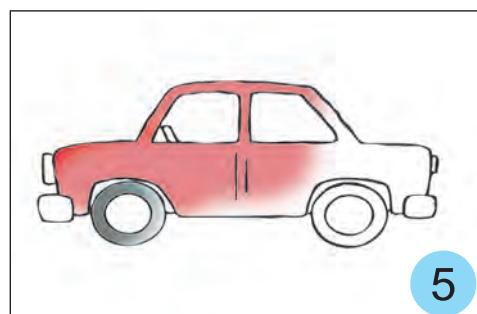
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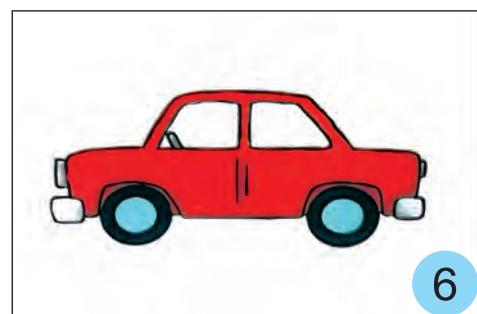
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4



5



6



Indi awtomaşynyň suratyny çekiň.

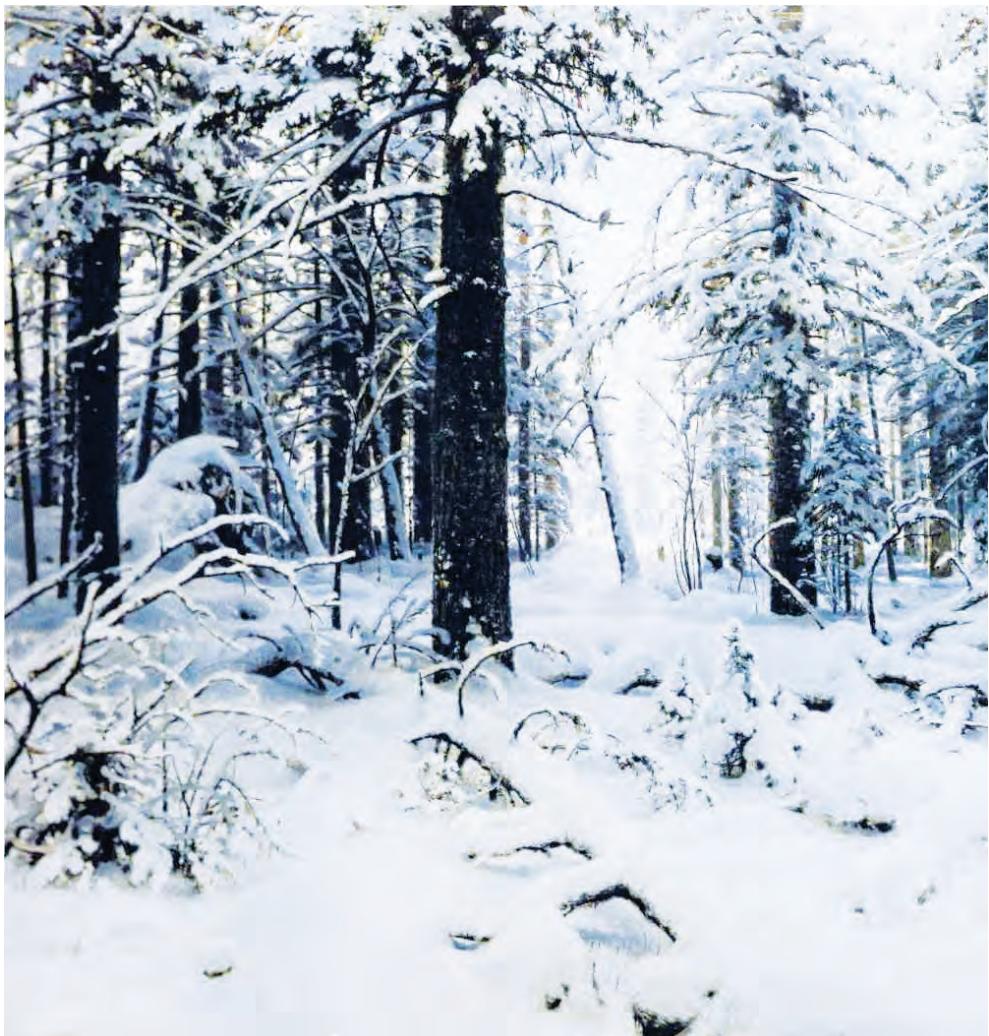


Synpda başlan işiňizi ahyryna
ýetiriň.



GYŞ PASLYNY AŇMAK

Aşakdaky suratda gyş pasly
şekillendirilen.



I.I.Şişkin. Gyş



Rustam Hudaýberganow. **Gyş**

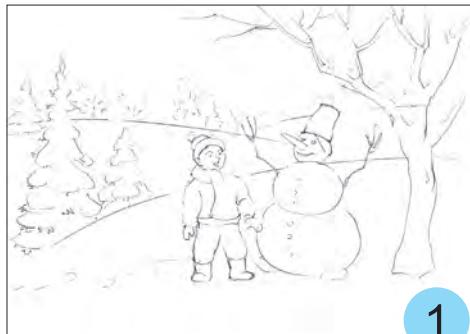
Ýokardaky suratda gyş paslynyň şe-
killendirilendigini nädip bilmek mümkün?
Suratda nämeler şekillendirilen?



Gyşyň görünüşini syn ediň.



«KÜMÜŞ GYŞ» TEMASYNDA SURAT ÇEKMEK



1



2



3



4



Gözegçilikleriňiz esasynda gyşyň görnüşiniň suratyny çekiň.



Synpda başlan işiňizi ahyryna ýetiriň.

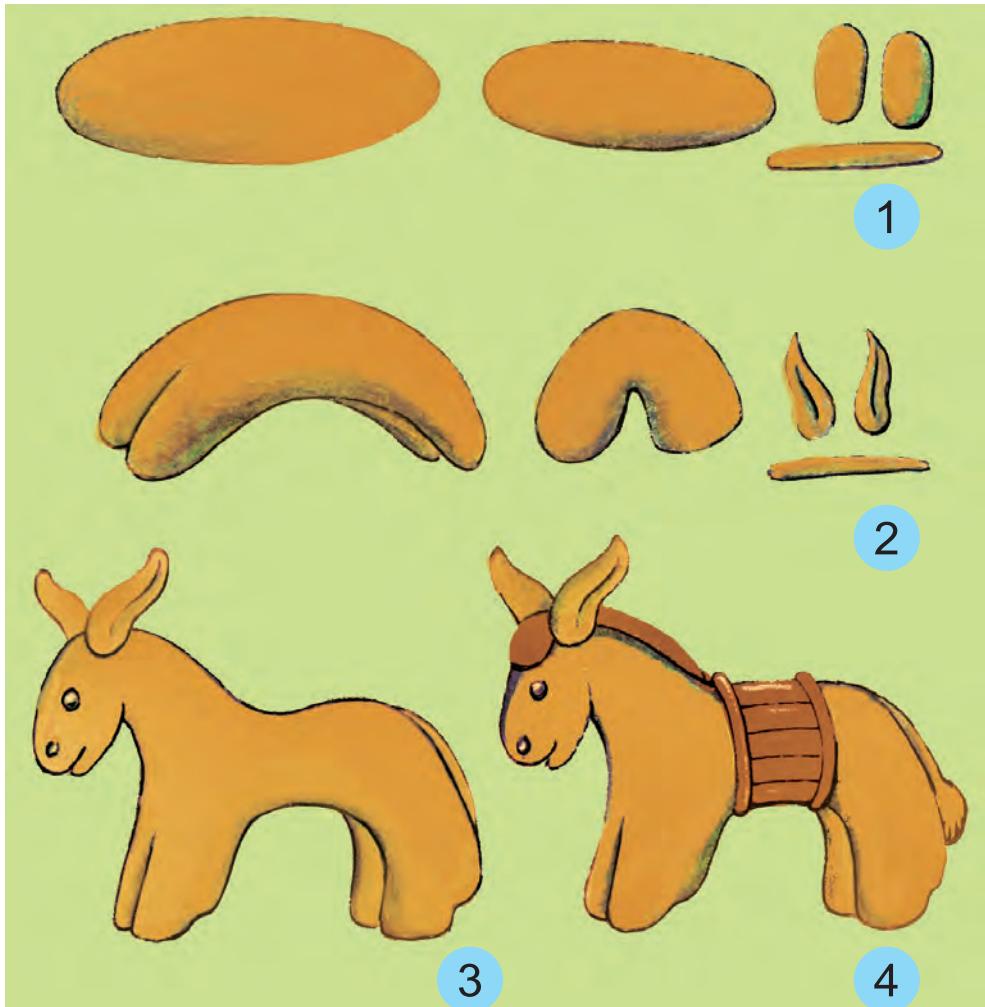


KÜRRÄNIŇ HEÝKELJIGINI İŞLEMEK



Bu heýkeljikler laýdan ýasalan.

Siz öň taýçanagyň heýkeljigini işläpdiňiz. Ony nähili işlän bolsaňyz kürräniň heýkeljigini hem şeýle işläň.



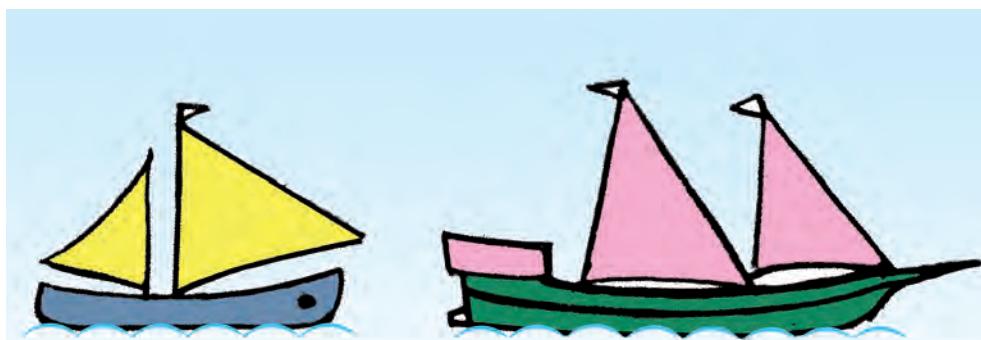
Kürräniň heýkeljigini laýdan ýada plastilinden ýasamaga girişiň.



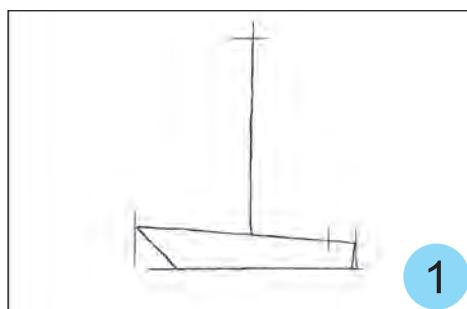
Synpda başlan işiňizi ahyryna ýetiriň.



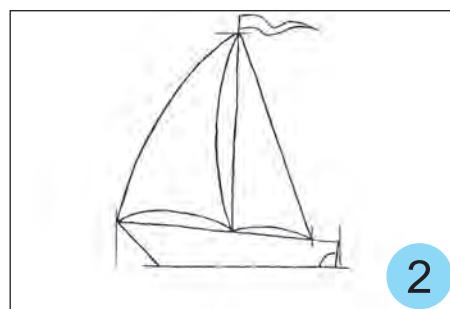
ÝELKENLİ GÁYYJYK TEMASYNDA SURAT ÇEKMEK



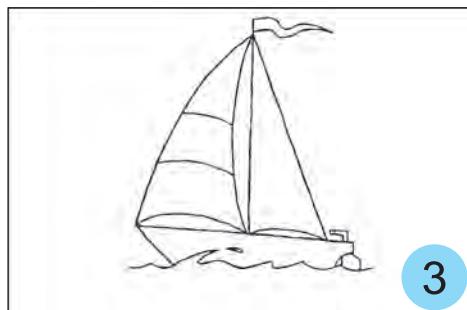
Gaýyjygyň suraty aşakdaky tertipde çekilýär we reňklenýär:



1



2



3



4



Siz hem ýelkenli gaýyjygyň
suratyny çekiň.



«ÜC TILKI» ERTEKISI ESASYNDA SURAT İŞLEMEK

Ertekiniň mazmuny aşakdaky ýaly:
Kaşga lakanly towşan eşegine mü-nüp, kürresini yzyna salyp tokaýa tarap ugraýar. Dostlary tokaýda mekir tilkileriň bardygyny aýdyp, ony duýdurýarlar. Kaşga olaryň gepine girmeýär. Tokaýda ol ilki ata tilkä aldanyp kürrasini, soňra ene tilkä eşegini ogurladýar.



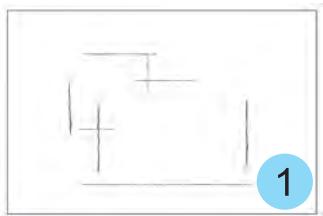
Aldanan towşan kölüň boýunda aglap oturan tilkä duşýar we ondan näme üçin aglaýandygyny soraýar.

Tilkijik gapjygynyň suwa gaçandygyny, eger alyp berse ýüz teňňesini oňa berjekdigini aýdýar. Towşan ýüz teňňä eşek satyn almagyň hyýalyna gidip geýimlerini çykaryp özünü suwa oklayáar. Pursatdan peýalanan tilkijik onuň geýimlerini alyp gidýar.

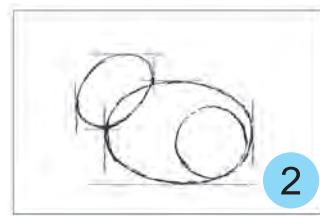
Kaşga gapjygy tapman suwdan çyksa, geyimleri ýok eken. Üç tilkä aldanandygyny duýan towşan tokaýa ýalňyz gitmeyän bolýar.



Towşanyň we tilkiniň şekilleri
aşakdaky yzygiderlikde işlenýär:



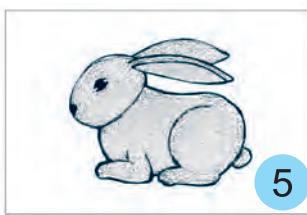
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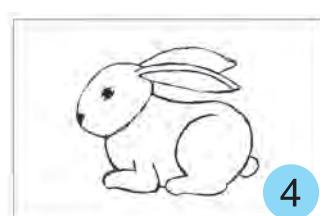
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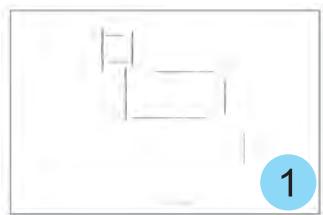
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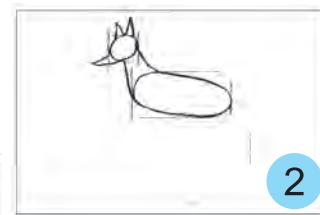
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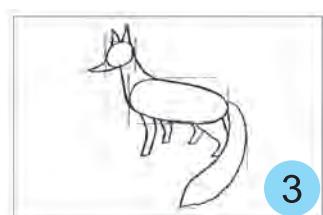
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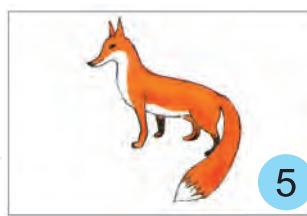
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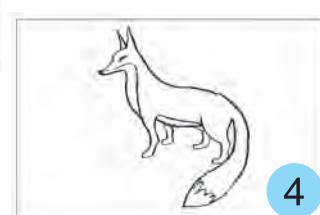
2



3



5



4



Ertekiniň mazmuny esasynda
surat çekiň.



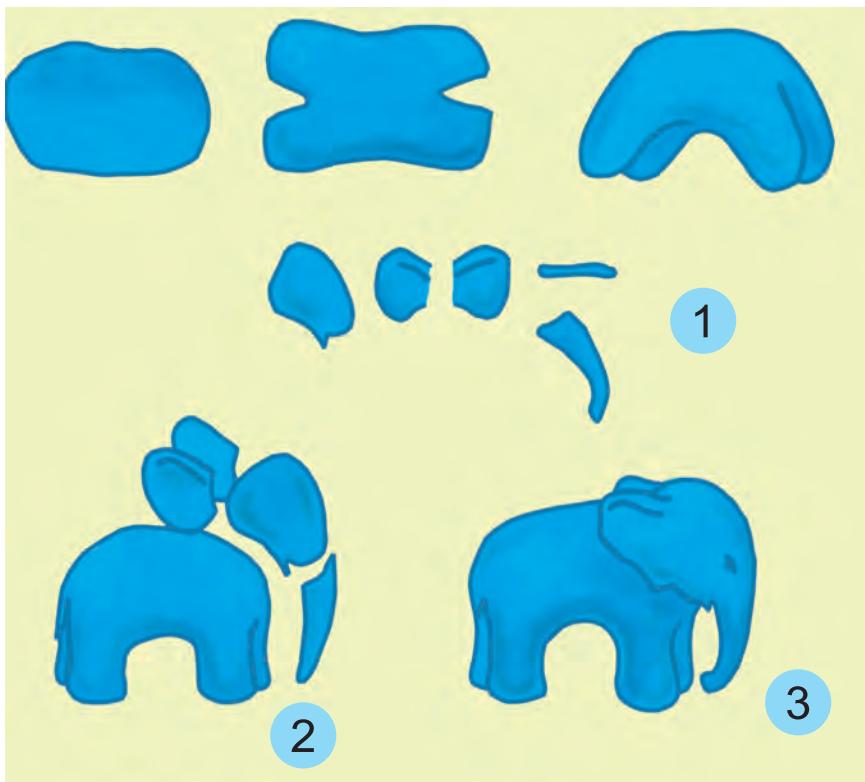
Synpda başlan
ahyryna ýetiriň.

işiňizi



PILIŇ HEÝKELJIGINI İŞLEMEK

Siz öň dürli heýkeljikleri ýasapdyňyz. Olary nähili ýasan bolsaňyz, piliň heýkeljigini-de şol yzygiderlikde aşak-daky ýaly ýerine ýetiriň:



Piliň heýkeljigini laýdan ýa-da plastilinden ýasaň.



Başga haýsy-da bolsa bir haýwanyň heýkeljigini ýasaň.

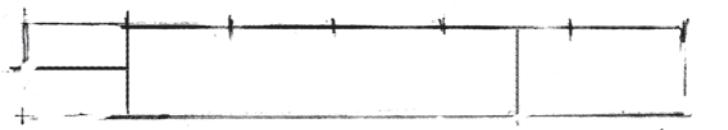


SAMOLÝOTYŇ SURATYNY ÇEKMEK

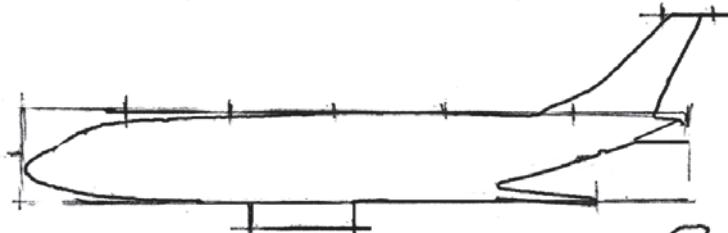


Samolýotlar her hili bolýar.

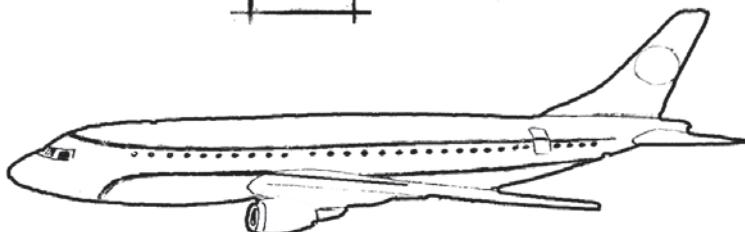
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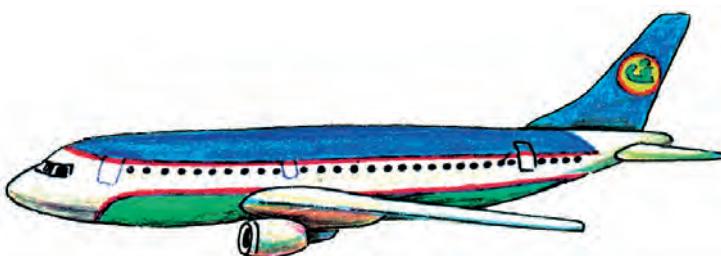
2



3



4



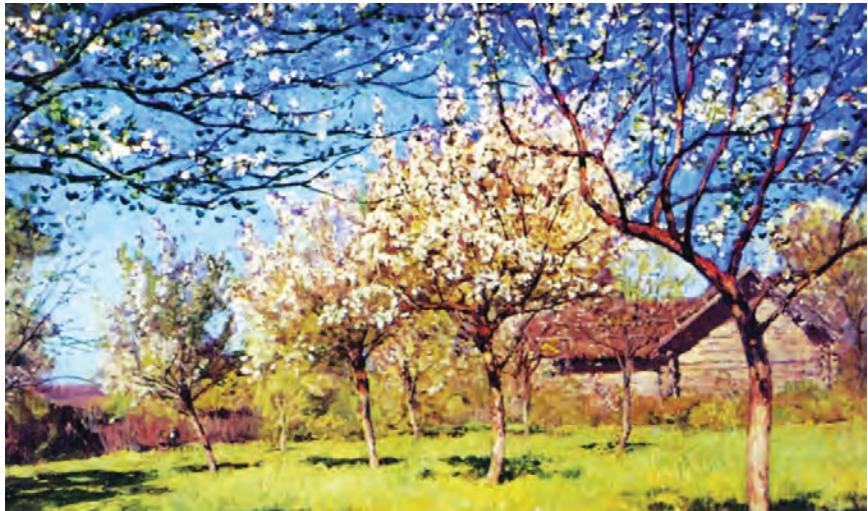
Samolýotyň suratyny ýokarda
görkezilen çyzgylar boýunça
cekiň.



Synpda başlan işiňizi ahyryna
ýetiriň.



BAHAR PASLYNY AŇMAK



Isaak Lewitan. Bahar



Oral Tansykbaýew. Dagda
Bahar paslynyň görnüşlerini synlaň.



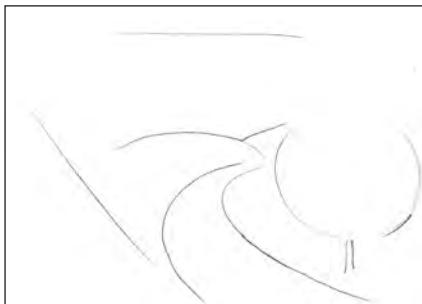
«ÜLKÄMİZDE BAHAR» TEMASYNDA SURAT ÇEKMEK



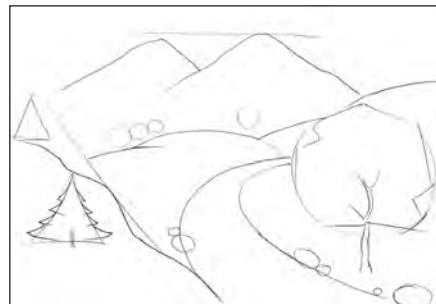
**Rustam Hudaýberganow.
Baglarda bahar**

Esere gowy üns beriň, onda näme-
leriň suratlandyrylandygyny aýdyp be-
riň.

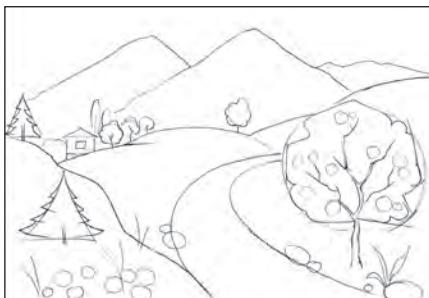
Tebigatyň baharky görnüşi aşakdaky yzygiderlikde çekilýär:



1



2



3



4



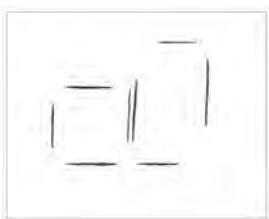
Tebigatyň baharky görnüşiniň suratyny çekiň.



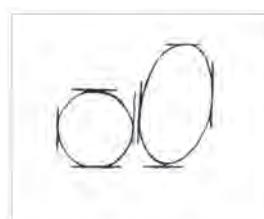
Synpda işlenen tebigatyň baharky görnüşini dowam etdiriň we reňkläň.



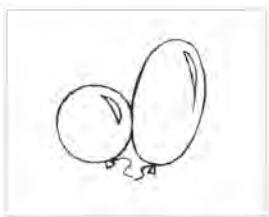
HOWA ŞARYNYŇ SURATYNY ÇEKMEK



1



2



3



4



Ýokardaky howa şarlaryny çekiň we reňkläň.



Başga şekildäki we reňk däki şarlaryň suratyny çekiň.



GÜLLERIŇ SURATYNY ÇEKMEK

Baharda açylan güller özleriniň şekilleri, reňkleri bilen adamlary haýran galdyryar. Ylaýta-da, çigillem, benewşe, tozga we bägüller adamlaryň ünsünü özüne çekýär.



Gafur Abdurahmanow.
Gyzyl kerneýgülli natýurmort



Leýla Salimjanowa. **Güller**



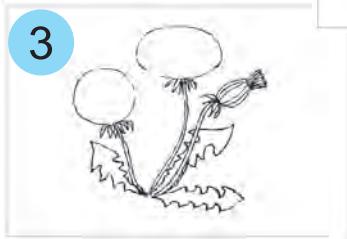
Ýasytdaşlaryňzyň çeken suraty

Suratda nähili gülleriň we nämeleriň şekillendirilendigini hem-de ulanylan reňkler barada aýdyp beriň.

Aşakda berlen tozga gülünü oňatja synlaň. Onuň boýy, ini, gülü, ýapragynyň şekili we reňkini anyklaň.



Tozga gülünüň suraty aşakdaky ýaly çekilýär:



Tozga gülünüň suratyny

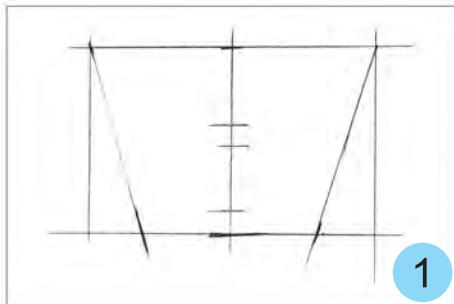


KEBELEKLERİŇ SURATYNY ÇEKMEK

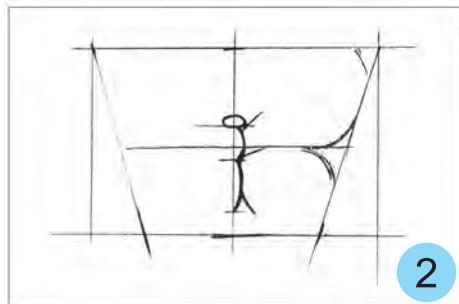
Siz dürli reňkli kebelekleriň gülden
güle gonup uçusyny köp görensiňiz.
Kebelekler her hili ululykda we reňkde
bolýarlar.



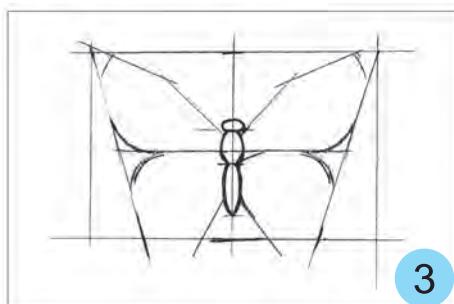
Kebelegiň suraty aşakdaky
yzygiderlikde çekilýär:



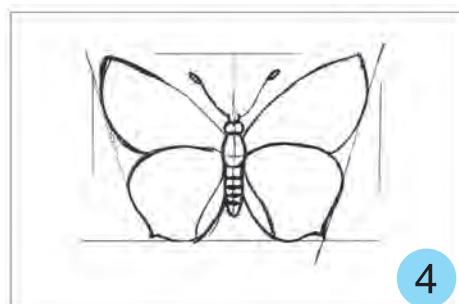
1



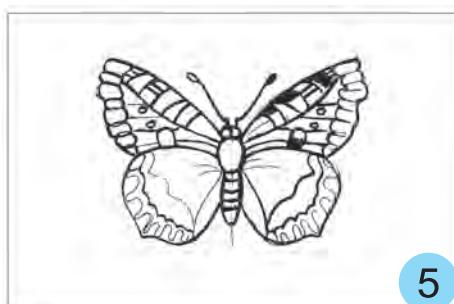
2



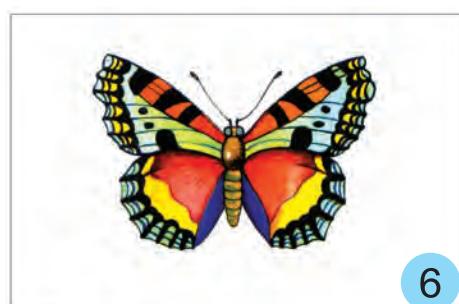
3



4



5



6



Kebelekleriň suratynyň çekiliş
yzygiderligine üns beriň we onuň
suratyny çekиň.



Özüňiziň halan kebelegiňi-
ziň suratyny çekиň we reňk-
läň.



TOTUGUŞUŇ SURATYNY IŞLEMEK

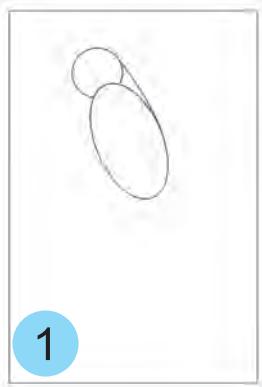
Totuguşlaryň dünýäde gaty köp görnüşleri bar. Olar uly-kiçi, dürli reňkde, örän owadan bolýarlar.

Suratdaky totuguşlary gowy gözden geçiririň, olaryň gurluşynyň, şekliniň, uly-kiçiliginiň, reňkiniň nähilidigini aýdyp beriň.



Indi surat çekmäge girişmek bolar. Ilki totuguşuň suratyny kagyzyň haýsy ýerine çekjekdigiňizi we onuň uly-kiçiliginiň nähili bolmalydygyny bellik ediň. Totuguşy islän reňkiňize boýap bilersiňiz.

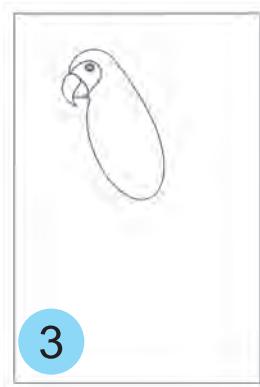
Totuguşuň suraty aşakdaky
yzygiderlikde çekilýär:



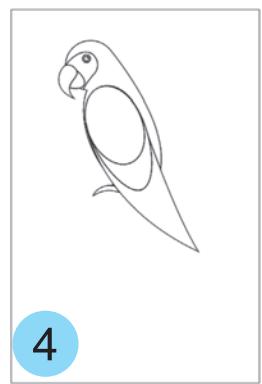
1



2



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6



Siz hem totuguşuň suratyny çekiň.



1. Özüňiziň bilyän başga guşuňzyň suratyny çekiň we ony reňkläň.

2. Indiki derse ýylyň dowamynnda cekilen iň gowy suratlaryňzy we heýkelleriňizi sergi üçin alyp gelin.



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Rahim Hasanov

TASVIRIY SAN'AT

(Turkman tilida)

1-sinf uchun darslik

Qayta ishlangan 17-nashri

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Redaktor *J. Metýakubow*

Çeber redaktor *Ş. Mirfaýazow*

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Korrektor *J. Metýakubow*

Kompýuterde sahaplaýy *H.Şaripowa*

Neşirýat lisensiýasy Al № 290. 04.11.2016.

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Gafur Gulam neşirýat-çaphana döredijilik öýünde çap edildi.
100128. Daşkent. Labzak köçesi, 86.